15

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Fiber Optic Switch using Galvanometer-Driven X-Y Scanning

ABSTRACT

A 1xN optical switch includes an input fiber collimator, an xy scanning device including two perpendicular galvanometerdriven rotatable mirrors, and a 2-D array of output fiber collimators arranged over an output surface so as to be aligned with a corresponding ray extending from the x-yscanning device. Each of the output fiber collimators corresponds to a unique pair of rotation angles of the two 10 The output surface can have a spherical curvature, mirrors. or a curvature which accounts for the dependency of optical path on the angles of the two mirrors. The switch allows improved switching speeds, accuracy, and reduced and uniform insertion losses. The architecture can be used for NxM switches and NxM cross-connects.